

Crosstabs
University of Massachusetts Amherst/WCVB
National Poll of President Biden's First 100 Days

Field Dates:	April 21 – April 23, 2021
Sample:	1,000 Respondents
Margin of Error:	3.4%

YouGov interviewed 1,151 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1,000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file).

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

UMass Poll Directors/Fellows

Prof. Tatishe M. Nteta, Ph.D. – Director
Prof. Raymond La Raja, Ph.D. – Associate Director
Prof. Jesse Rhodes, Ph.D. – Associate Director
Prof. Alex Theodoridis, Ph.D. – Associate Director
Greg Wall, Research Fellow
Asm Safwan Rob, Research Fellow

nteta@polsci.umass.edu
laraja@polsci.umass.edu
jrhodes@polsci.umass.edu
atheodoridis@umass.edu
gwall@umass.edu
arob@umass.edu

REPARATIONS

	Category	Should	Should Not
Gender	Men	35%	65%
	Women	42%	58%
Age	18-29	57%	43%
	30-54	39%	61%
	>55	30%	70%
Education	HS or less	35%	65%
	Some Coll.	38%	62%
	Coll. Deg.	40%	60%
	Postgrad	46%	54%
Income	<\$40k	44%	56%
	\$40k-\$100k	37%	63%
	>100k	40%	60%
Party ID	Dem.	64%	36%
	Rep.	10%	90%
	Ind.	29%	71%
Ideology	Lib	70%	30%
	Mod.	36%	64%
	Cons.	11%	89%
Race	White	28%	72%
	African American	86%	14%
	Latino	45%	55%
	Asian	53%	47%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	63%	37%
	Trump	8%	92%

WHY OPPOSED TO REPARATIONS

	Category	Too Expensive	Not Deserving	Treated Equally	Impossible to Place Monetary Value	Too Difficult to Administer
Gender	Men	7%	46%	15%	21%	10%
	Women	5%	30%	21%	29%	16%
Age	18-29	12%	29%	18%	27%	14%
	30-54	5%	38%	18%	26%	13%
	>55	4%	41%	19%	23%	13%
Education	HS or less	8%	34%	19%	23%	16%
	Some Coll.	5%	49%	19%	19%	9%
	Coll. Deg.	4%	35%	18%	30%	13%
	Postgrad	3%	45%	12%	28%	12%
Income	<\$40k	8%	41%	16%	23%	12%
	\$40k-\$100k	4%	37%	18%	28%	13%
	>100k	7%	42%	23%	20%	8%
Party ID	Dem.	7%	22%	7%	41%	23%
	Rep.	5%	46%	25%	16%	8%
	Ind.	6%	40%	17%	25%	13%
Ideology	Lib	7%	17%	4%	43%	28%
	Mod.	8%	39%	18%	22%	13%
	Cons.	4%	44%	24%	18%	10%
Race	White	6%	39%	19%	25%	11%
	African American	14%	17%	11%	43%	15%
	Latino	6%	26%	19%	27%	23%
	Asian	7%	76%	0%	0%	17%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	7%	22%	4%	45%	22%
	Trump	5%	46%	25%	16%	8%

WHY SUPPORT REPARATIONS

	Category	Never Paid for Deaths	Slavery Responsible for Inequality	Never Followed on Promise to Compensate	Recognition of Ongoing Pain	Help African Americans Achieve Equality
Gender	Men	14%	27%	16%	23%	20%
	Women	11%	28%	23%	21%	17%
Age	18-29	19%	25%	15%	13%	28%
	30-54	9%	28%	21%	24%	18%
	>55	11%	29%	23%	27%	10%
Education	HS or less	20%	25%	17%	23%	15%
	Some Coll.	11%	22%	26%	21%	20%
	Coll. Deg.	8%	36%	14%	20%	22%
	Postgrad	6%	25%	30%	23%	16%
Income	<\$40k	12%	24%	19%	26%	18%
	\$40k-\$100k	15%	25%	22%	19%	19%
	>100k	7%	29%	20%	24%	19%
Party ID	Dem.	9%	31%	21%	22%	17%
	Rep.	23%	16%	10%	28%	23%
	Ind.	24%	19%	21%	17%	19%
Ideology	Lib	5%	30%	18%	24%	22%
	Mod.	22%	21%	23%	19%	15%
	Cons.	14%	28%	14%	28%	16%
Race	White	9%	34%	21%	19%	17%
	African American	14%	29%	16%	24%	18%
	Latino	22%	17%	20%	22%	19%
	Asian	8%	10%	17%	44%	22%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	9%	30%	19%	24%	18%
	Trump	21%	17%	20%	28%	14%

MAJORITY MINORITY NATION

Category		Good for the Country	Neither	Bad for the Country
Gender	Men	36%	47%	17%
	Women	40%	47%	13%
Age	18-29	47%	43%	10%
	30-54	40%	49%	10%
	>55	32%	47%	21%
Education	HS or less	34%	50%	16%
	Some Coll.	33%	49%	17%
	Coll. Deg.	42%	46%	12%
	Postgrad	51%	37%	12%
Income	<\$40k	44%	37%	18%
	\$40k-\$100k	37%	49%	14%
	>100k	42%	45%	12%
Party ID	Dem.	63%	35%	2%
	Rep.	14%	57%	29%
	Ind.	24%	58%	19%
Ideology	Lib	65%	32%	3%
	Mod.	40%	48%	12%
	Cons.	13%	59%	28%
Race	White	29%	53%	18%
	African American	61%	35%	4%
	Latino	54%	39%	7%
	Asian	69%	15%	16%
2020 Vote	Biden	61%	36%	3%
	Trump	14%	58%	28%

STATEHOOD

Category		Washington D.C.			Puerto Rico		
		Support	Neither	Oppose	Support	Neither	Oppose
Gender	Men	42%	17%	41%	50%	20%	31%
	Women	46%	28%	26%	46%	31%	23%
Age	18-29	50%	35%	16%	48%	36%	16%
	30-54	45%	23%	31%	52%	24%	24%
	>55	40%	17%	43%	44%	22%	34%
Education	HS or less	37%	29%	34%	44%	30%	26%
	Some Coll.	46%	17%	37%	45%	25%	30%
	Coll. Deg.	48%	23%	29%	52%	24%	24%
	Postgrad	57%	10%	34%	56%	15%	29%
Income	<\$40k	45%	28%	27%	50%	27%	22%
	\$40k-\$100k	44%	20%	36%	48%	25%	27%
	>100k	52%	18%	30%	56%	17%	27%
Party ID	Dem.	74%	20%	6%	75%	20%	5%
	Rep.	15%	20%	65%	20%	29%	51%
	Ind.	26%	32%	42%	33%	32%	35%
Ideology	Lib	79%	15%	6%	80%	16%	4%
	Mod.	43%	29%	28%	49%	26%	24%
	Cons.	14%	18%	69%	20%	27%	53%
Race	White	41%	19%	40%	45%	23%	31%
	African American	54%	36%	10%	56%	29%	15%
	Latino	51%	28%	21%	60%	24%	16%
	Asian	69%	14%	16%	41%	39%	19%
2020 Vote	Biden	74%	20%	6%	75%	20%	5%
	Trump	12%	17%	71%	18%	26%	56%

BLM DESCRIBE (% SELECTED DESCRIPTION OF EVENT)

	Category	Insurrection	Riot	Protest	Coup	Looting	Revolution	Rebellion	Uprising
Gender	Men	23%	63%	64%	10%	59%	18%	25%	35%
	Women	19%	57%	70%	6%	54%	19%	29%	39%
Age	18-29	14%	50%	68%	8%	44%	25%	24%	30%
	30-54	21%	54%	66%	8%	50%	20%	22%	34%
	>55	24%	70%	68%	9%	68%	15%	32%	42%
Education	HS or less	19%	64%	62%	10%	57%	17%	29%	35%
	Some Coll.	21%	61%	65%	6%	55%	19%	25%	39%
	Coll. Deg.	22%	59%	71%	9%	58%	22%	25%	36%
	Postgrad	24%	47%	83%	7%	49%	14%	24%	41%
Income	<\$40k	18%	58%	67%	8%	54%	19%	28%	36%
	\$40k-\$100k	24%	63%	68%	9%	58%	18%	27%	42%
	>100k	21%	54%	70%	10%	56%	22%	23%	30%
Party ID	Dem.	7%	40%	90%	4%	39%	24%	21%	38%
	Rep.	40%	84%	48%	15%	80%	14%	38%	40%
	Ind.	20%	67%	50%	6%	55%	13%	22%	28%
Ideology	Lib	9%	36%	91%	5%	32%	25%	19%	36%
	Mod.	15%	59%	66%	6%	59%	17%	23%	34%
	Cons.	40%	86%	48%	14%	81%	14%	37%	41%
Race	White	23%	66%	67%	8%	61%	17%	29%	39%
	African American	12%	42%	82%	7%	44%	26%	19%	34%
	Latino	19%	55%	65%	7%	50%	20%	23%	32%
	Asian	3%	34%	65%	8%	40%	23%	23%	26%
2020 Vote	Biden	7%	39%	91%	4%	39%	23%	19%	37%
	Trump	40%	86%	42%	14%	80%	14%	34%	37%

Note: Respondents who selected don't know are not reported

BLM PARTICIPANTS (% SELECTED DESCRIPTION)

	Category	Patriots	Terrorists	Insurrect	Rioters	Antifa	Black Nationalists	Protestors	Revolution	Mob	Looters	Justified
Gender	Men	16%	32%	26%	60%	43%	34%	60%	15%	48%	58%	30%
	Women	11%	21%	13%	53%	33%	25%	66%	14%	37%	50%	32%
Age	18-29	18%	20%	14%	44%	28%	23%	64%	20%	30%	41%	39%
	30-54	13%	26%	19%	51%	36%	29%	60%	15%	32%	48%	31%
	>55	11%	30%	23%	66%	44%	33%	65%	11%	56%	65%	28%
Education	HS or less	11%	27%	18%	58%	37%	34%	58%	15%	44%	55%	24%
	Some Coll.	16%	29%	23%	58%	41%	30%	62%	17%	44%	55%	35%
	Coll. Deg.	13%	25%	19%	57%	37%	24%	68%	13%	42%	55%	34%
	Postgrad	17%	23%	18%	46%	34%	26%	71%	12%	32%	43%	42%
Income	<\$40k	14%	21%	17%	53%	32%	32%	63%	16%	38%	51%	30%
	\$40k-\$100k	13%	29%	22%	57%	38%	31%	66%	15%	45%	55%	31%
	>100k	15%	32%	17%	55%	35%	25%	60%	13%	37%	50%	37%
Party ID	Dem.	20%	6%	6%	33%	14%	16%	84%	15%	17%	31%	56%
	Rep.	6%	51%	35%	84%	65%	46%	45%	15%	72%	83%	6%
	Ind.	10%	33%	23%	61%	44%	30%	45%	14%	47%	57%	17%
Ideology	Lib	23%	7%	7%	29%	16%	15%	83%	17%	12%	27%	65%
	Mod.	12%	21%	13%	54%	32%	28%	63%	11%	40%	52%	26%
	Cons.	5%	53%	39%	84%	67%	45%	46%	15%	74%	85%	7%
Race	White	11%	28%	21%	62%	44%	30%	63%	13%	48%	58%	29%
	African American	20%	11%	10%	37%	13%	18%	75%	17%	15%	45%	43%
	Latino	18%	26%	17%	44%	30%	34%	62%	19%	34%	42%	33%
	Asian	11%	21%	21%	53%	21%	34%	56%	14%	31%	44%	43%
2020 Vote	Biden	22%	5%	5%	31%	15%	17%	84%	14%	17%	29%	57%
	Trump	5%	55%	38%	86%	70%	45%	40%	14%	75%	84%	6%

BLM SUPPORT

Category		Strategies and Tactics			Goals		
		Support	Neither	Oppose	Support	Neither	Oppose
Gender	Men	35%	12%	48%	42%	13%	42%
	Women	45%	13%	37%	52%	15%	28%
Age	18-29	45%	19%	28%	54%	19%	24%
	30-54	44%	11%	40%	51%	13%	32%
	>55	35%	11%	51%	41%	13%	43%
Education	HS or less	35%	16%	45%	41%	18%	37%
	Some Coll.	39%	10%	46%	46%	12%	38%
	Coll. Deg.	44%	10%	40%	52%	11%	33%
	Postgrad	51%	12%	32%	60%	11%	25%
Income	<\$40k	43%	14%	38%	48%	17%	30%
	\$40k-\$100k	41%	12%	45%	49%	10%	40%
	>100k	45%	10%	42%	51%	11%	36%
Party ID	Dem.	73%	14%	8%	83%	9%	5%
	Rep.	9%	8%	81%	13%	14%	70%
	Ind.	20%	17%	53%	27%	23%	42%
Ideology	Lib	79%	10%	7%	87%	6%	4%
	Mod.	36%	20%	39%	47%	18%	30%
	Cons.	11%	5%	82%	11%	13%	72%
Race	White	37%	10%	49%	45%	13%	39%
	African American	65%	19%	10%	67%	16%	14%
	Latino	43%	16%	37%	51%	15%	32%
	Asian	41%	23%	31%	44%	10%	36%
2020 Vote	Biden	73%	16%	7%	84%	9%	4%
	Trump	7%	6%	85%	9%	14%	73%