

Crosstabs
University of Massachusetts Amherst
January 2024 National Poll

Field Dates: January 25, 2024 – January 30, 2024
Sample: 1064 Respondents
Margin of Error: 3.7%

YouGov interviewed 1064 respondents, none of whom were matched out to produce the final dataset. The unmatched cases were weighted to a sampling frame using propensity scores. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

The unmatched cases and the frame were combined, and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, region, and home ownership status. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame, and then post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice, as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

UMass Poll Directors/Fellows

Prof. Tatishe M. Nteta, Ph.D. – Director
Prof. Raymond La Raja, Ph.D. – Co-Director
Prof. Jesse Rhodes, Ph.D. – Co-Director
Prof. Alex Theodoridis, Ph.D. – Co-Director
Lane Cuthbert - Graduate Research Fellow
Adam Eichen - Graduate Research Fellow
Maddi Hertz- Research Fellow
Donald Snyder - Graduate Research Fellow
Graham Backman – Undergraduate Research Fellow
Bel Corder - Undergraduate Research Fellow
Emily DeGowin - Undergraduate Research Fellow
Kaitlyn Soper - Undergraduate Research Fellow

nteta@polsci.umass.edu
laraja@polsci.umass.edu
jrhodes@polsci.umass.edu
atheodoridis@umass.edu
lcuthbert@umass.edu
aeichen@umass.edu
mhertz@umass.edu
desnyder@umass.edu
gbackman@umass.edu
icorder@umass.edu
edegowin@umass.edu
ksoper@umass.edu

2024 GOP PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY (% SUPPORT)

		Trump	Haley	Other	Don't Know
Gender	Men	70%	17%	5%	8%
	Women	62%	18%	6%	15%
Age	18-29	51%	23%	5%	20%
	30-54	67%	14%	5%	13%
	>55	71%	18%	6%	6%
Education	HS or less	67%	13%	4%	15%
	Some Coll.	68%	19%	5%	9%
	Coll. Deg.	63%	21%	8%	8%
	Postgrad	68%	25%	3%	4%
Income	<\$40k	68%	12%	6%	13%
	\$40k-\$100k	75%	14%	2%	9%
	>100k	60%	30%	7%	4%
Party ID	Dem.	--	--	--	--
	Ind.	41%	24%	11%	24%
	Rep.	82%	14%	2%	3%
Ideology	Lib	39%	41%	12%	8%
	Mod.	58%	21%	8%	12%
	Cons.	83%	12%	2%	3%
Race	White	73%	16%	4%	8%
	African American	41%	21%	15%	22%
	Latino	54%	16%	8%	22%
	Asian	25%	57%	8%	9%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	22%	49%	22%	8%
	Trump	83%	12%	2%	2%

2024 PRESIDENTIAL GENERAL ELECTION (% SUPPORT)

		Trump	Biden	Kennedy Jr.	Other	Not Sure
Gender	Men	49%	37%	8%	4%	3%
	Women	38%	42%	9%	5%	6%
Age	18-29	34%	42%	11%	9%	5%
	30-54	41%	41%	10%	4%	5%
	>55	49%	37%	7%	3%	4%
Education	HS or less	49%	32%	8%	4%	7%
	Some Coll.	45%	36%	11%	3%	4%
	Coll. Deg.	38%	45%	9%	6%	2%
	Postgrad	36%	53%	5%	5%	2%
Income	<\$40k	49%	36%	8%	1%	5%
	\$40k-\$100k	45%	39%	9%	4%	3%
	>100k	36%	45%	8%	7%	3%
Party ID	Dem.	7%	77%	9%	4%	3%
	Ind.	42%	20%	15%	9%	14%
	Rep.	88%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Ideology	Lib	8%	80%	6%	4%	2%
	Mod.	36%	38%	14%	7%	5%
	Cons.	84%	7%	6%	2%	1%
Race	White	49%	36%	8%	4%	3%
	African American	18%	61%	9%	1%	11%
	Latino	35%	39%	12%	9%	5%
	Asian	25%	55%	3%	6%	12%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	6%	83%	6%	3%	2%
	Trump	88%	3%	6%	2%	2%

TRUMP BETTER/WORSE

		United States			Republican Party		
		Better	Neither	Worse	Better	Neither	Worse
Gender	Men	48%	19%	33%	47%	23%	30%
	Women	58%	18%	24%	51%	24%	25%
Age	18-29	57%	23%	20%	47%	35%	17%
	30-54	53%	20%	27%	51%	22%	28%
	>55	51%	15%	33%	48%	19%	33%
Education	HS or less	44%	23%	33%	40%	26%	34%
	Some Coll.	56%	17%	27%	51%	22%	27%
	Coll. Deg.	59%	15%	26%	54%	22%	24%
	Postgrad	64%	15%	21%	63%	16%	20%
Income	<\$40k	49%	20%	30%	48%	22%	30%
	\$40k-\$100k	53%	19%	28%	47%	24%	29%
	>100k	58%	17%	25%	56%	24%	21%
Party ID	Dem.	78%	11%	12%	74%	15%	12%
	Ind.	44%	31%	25%	42%	36%	22%
	Rep.	29%	20%	51%	24%	25%	51%
Ideology	Lib	81%	8%	12%	76%	13%	12%
	Mod.	56%	19%	25%	51%	27%	22%
	Cons.	28%	21%	50%	25%	24%	51%
Race	White	50%	17%	33%	47%	22%	31%
	African American	72%	20%	8%	61%	29%	10%
	Latino	51%	25%	24%	46%	25%	29%
	Asian	69%	13%	18%	78%	18%	4%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	83%	10%	6%	79%	13%	8%
	Trump	23%	20%	57%	21%	26%	53%

BIDEN BETTER/WORSE

		United States			Democratic Party		
		Better	Neither	Worse	Better	Neither	Worse
Gender	Men	60%	24%	16%	58%	27%	15%
	Women	55%	28%	17%	51%	33%	16%
Age	18-29	50%	30%	20%	43%	41%	16%
	30-54	56%	28%	16%	55%	28%	16%
	>55	63%	22%	15%	59%	26%	15%
Education	HS or less	59%	26%	15%	55%	29%	15%
	Some Coll.	61%	25%	14%	55%	26%	19%
	Coll. Deg.	55%	26%	19%	54%	32%	14%
	Postgrad	54%	28%	18%	51%	31%	18%
Income	<\$40k	59%	26%	15%	52%	29%	19%
	\$40k-\$100k	56%	24%	20%	56%	29%	15%
	>100k	57%	32%	11%	56%	32%	12%
Party ID	Dem.	37%	37%	26%	37%	41%	22%
	Ind.	54%	33%	12%	55%	35%	10%
	Rep.	84%	8%	7%	75%	14%	12%
Ideology	Lib	40%	30%	30%	39%	36%	25%
	Mod.	53%	32%	15%	53%	33%	14%
	Cons.	82%	12%	6%	72%	18%	10%
Race	White	63%	22%	16%	60%	25%	15%
	African American	39%	42%	19%	38%	47%	15%
	Latino	49%	32%	19%	46%	35%	19%
	Asian	51%	14%	35%	55%	17%	28%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	37%	34%	29%	38%	38%	24%
	Trump	85%	10%	6%	77%	15%	9%

2024 REMATCH GOOD/BAD FOR COUNTRY

		Very Good	Somewhat Good	Neither	Somewhat Bad	Very Bad
Gender	Men	19%	15%	24%	20%	21%
	Women	11%	13%	28%	18%	30%
Age	18-29	9%	23%	30%	13%	25%
	30-54	14%	14%	24%	17%	31%
	>55	18%	10%	26%	24%	21%
Education	HS or less	16%	15%	31%	18%	21%
	Some Coll.	18%	11%	28%	16%	27%
	Coll. Deg.	13%	15%	22%	20%	30%
	Postgrad	11%	14%	19%	28%	28%
Income	<\$40k	16%	15%	31%	19%	18%
	\$40k-\$100k	16%	13%	24%	17%	29%
	>100k	12%	17%	18%	22%	31%
Party ID	Dem.	7%	14%	23%	26%	30%
	Ind.	8%	10%	34%	14%	33%
	Rep.	29%	16%	25%	14%	16%
Ideology	Lib	6%	9%	18%	32%	34%
	Mod.	9%	15%	30%	17%	29%
	Cons.	33%	16%	23%	14%	14%
Race	White	17%	13%	22%	21%	26%
	African American	6%	17%	39%	23%	16%
	Latino	13%	18%	32%	13%	25%
	Asian	8%	2%	43%	25%	22%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	6%	11%	21%	29%	33%
	Trump	33%	13%	25%	16%	14%

BIDEN EMOTIONS (% SELECT)

		Fear	Hope	Happiness	Relief	Anger	Disappoint	Sadness	Pride
Gender	Men	38%	26%	23%	32%	34%	52%	40%	14%
	Women	37%	28%	20%	38%	31%	49%	32%	13%
Age	18-29	26%	26%	21%	30%	26%	45%	24%	15%
	30-54	33%	24%	19%	38%	30%	50%	34%	10%
	>55	47%	30%	23%	34%	37%	53%	44%	16%
Education	HS or less	40%	30%	20%	29%	37%	52%	40%	14%
	Some Coll.	38%	23%	16%	30%	33%	55%	37%	12%
	Coll. Deg.	37%	24%	21%	42%	28%	47%	33%	11%
	Postgrad	30%	33%	33%	45%	25%	44%	32%	19%
Income	<\$40k	46%	32%	22%	32%	34%	52%	39%	15%
	\$40k-\$100k	35%	26%	22%	33%	33%	49%	34%	12%
	>100k	33%	25%	22%	44%	31%	47%	39%	14%
Party ID	Dem.	11%	52%	43%	68%	8%	17%	11%	25%
	Ind.	40%	15%	9%	22%	30%	62%	35%	9%
	Rep.	69%	4%	3%	4%	62%	83%	67%	2%
Ideology	Lib	8%	49%	44%	73%	9%	21%	13%	27%
	Mod.	33%	28%	20%	34%	25%	45%	28%	12%
	Cons.	69%	8%	5%	6%	63%	80%	69%	3%
Race	White	44%	23%	19%	34%	37%	56%	44%	11%
	African American	17%	43%	36%	49%	7%	28%	11%	21%
	Latino	26%	36%	23%	35%	28%	42%	23%	17%
	Asian	22%	17%	17%	25%	16%	41%	10%	26%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	9%	54%	47%	76%	5%	15%	9%	28%
	Trump	75%	3%	1%	1%	69%	85%	76%	1%

TRUMP EMOTIONS (% SELECT)

		Fear	Hope	Happiness	Relief	Anger	Disappoint	Sadness	Pride
Gender	Men	36%	45%	33%	39%	33%	40%	32%	22%
	Women	46%	33%	22%	30%	39%	51%	37%	17%
Age	18-29	35%	33%	19%	25%	37%	50%	32%	13%
	30-54	42%	37%	26%	32%	36%	48%	36%	18%
	>55	43%	43%	33%	41%	37%	42%	36%	24%
Education	HS or less	37%	44%	32%	39%	34%	40%	32%	21%
	Some Coll.	38%	39%	29%	34%	34%	48%	36%	21%
	Coll. Deg.	43%	35%	23%	32%	37%	50%	37%	17%
	Postgrad	56%	34%	24%	27%	45%	51%	39%	18%
Income	<\$40k	43%	44%	33%	37%	36%	43%	33%	22%
	\$40k-\$100k	40%	36%	26%	34%	37%	46%	36%	19%
	>100k	44%	38%	26%	33%	38%	49%	39%	19%
Party ID	Dem.	71%	10%	6%	8%	66%	75%	64%	4%
	Ind.	36%	34%	21%	28%	30%	47%	27%	10%
	Rep.	9%	76%	58%	71%	5%	9%	6%	44%
Ideology	Lib	71%	8%	7%	9%	72%	79%	69%	4%
	Mod.	42%	35%	22%	29%	36%	48%	35%	13%
	Cons.	13%	75%	57%	67%	9%	13%	8%	42%
Race	White	41%	45%	33%	40%	35%	41%	33%	23%
	African American	44%	19%	12%	12%	44%	58%	49%	5%
	Latino	45%	32%	21%	26%	39%	53%	35%	15%
	Asian	33%	8%	11%	18%	37%	70%	21%	5%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	77%	7%	6%	7%	69%	76%	68%	4%
	Trump	8%	79%	59%	74%	4%	8%	7%	47%

% APPROVE OF PRESIDENT BIDEN

		Jan. 2024	June 2023	Oct. 2022	May 2022	Dec. 2021	April 2021
Gender	Men	38%	44%	40%	39%	35%	48%
	Women	39%	45%	40%	37%	47%	53%
Age	18-29	38%	46%	39%	32%	37%	52%
	30-54	38%	49%	41%	40%	45%	51%
	>55	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	48%
Education	HS or less	37%	35%	35%	26%	37%	46%
	Some Coll.	28%	37%	33%	39%	39%	47%
	Coll. Deg.	42%	47%	46%	46%	42%	53%
	Postgrad	53%	79%	58%	56%	59%	64%
Income	<\$40k	39%	44%	34%	37%	44%	55%
	\$40k-\$100k	39%	40%	44%	40%	38%	49%
	>100k	42%	53%	51%	48%	44%	53%
Party ID	Dem.	72%	83%	80%	75%	78%	88%
	Ind.	21%	23%	4%	4%	5%	11%
	Rep.	9%	7%	21%	17%	24%	31%
Ideology	Lib	74%	79%	74%	74%	75%	84%
	Mod.	40%	49%	43%	46%	47%	61%
	Cons.	11%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%
Race	White	34%	39%	35%	33%	35%	44%
	African American	64%	67%	57%	57%	68%	74%
	Latino	44%	49%	48%	40%	47%	59%
	Asian	24%	49%	58%	49%	73%	75%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	78%	88%	85%	75%	77%	91%
	Trump	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%

APPROVAL (% APPROVE)

		U.S. Congress	U.S. Supreme Court	Department of Justice	Armed Forces
Gender	Men	27%	45%	42%	72%
	Women	25%	38%	42%	64%
Age	18-29	39%	50%	46%	59%
	30-54	27%	36%	39%	60%
	>55	20%	42%	42%	78%
Education	HS or less	28%	41%	39%	67%
	Some Coll.	17%	35%	31%	62%
	Coll. Deg.	31%	46%	48%	69%
	Postgrad	21%	41%	50%	75%
Income	<\$40k	27%	44%	37%	67%
	\$40k-\$100k	26%	38%	43%	66%
	>100k	29%	48%	49%	79%
Party ID	Dem.	29%	33%	61%	73%
	Ind.	18%	32%	30%	50%
	Rep.	27%	58%	25%	73%
Ideology	Lib	24%	23%	61%	67%
	Mod.	31%	45%	49%	71%
	Cons.	25%	60%	21%	74%
Race	White	25%	42%	41%	70%
	African American	33%	42%	55%	76%
	Latino	30%	39%	43%	56%
	Asian	21%	34%	31%	53%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	27%	29%	67%	77%
	Trump	26%	62%	21%	74%

% DEFINITE/PROBABLY LEGITIMATE

		Jan. 2024	Oct. 2022	May 2022	Dec. 2021	Apr. 2021
Gender	Men	56%	61%	61%	54%	59%
	Women	60%	55%	56%	62%	60%
Age	18-29	69%	62%	66%	68%	70%
	30-54	55%	60%	62%	59%	59%
	>55	56%	55%	52%	52%	55%
Education	HS or less	53%	48%	49%	51%	52%
	Some Coll.	58%	57%	59%	58%	56%
	Coll. Deg.	62%	66%	63%	62%	66%
	Postgrad	65%	75%	77%	75%	76%
Income	<\$40k	52%	51%	58%	57%	62%
	\$40k-\$100k	60%	64%	59%	62%	58%
	>100k	65%	66%	66%	61%	65%
Party ID	Dem.	90%	92%	93%	91%	97%
	Ind.	44%	44%	46%	54%	44%
	Rep.	29%	26%	24%	21%	19%
Ideology	Lib	92%	90%	97%	95%	94%
	Mod.	63%	63%	68%	66%	69%
	Cons.	26%	33%	25%	24%	20%
Race	White	54%	56%	53%	53%	54%
	African American	77%	69%	72%	78%	83%
	Latino	67%	61%	65%	66%	69%
	Asian	72%	58%	81%	70%	84%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	94%	97%	93%	93%	97%
	Trump	22%	24%	22%	21%	15%

STATE OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

		Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Gender	Men	6%	27%	36%	31%
	Women	4%	22%	35%	38%
Age	18-29	6%	26%	43%	25%
	30-54	4%	24%	33%	40%
	>55	6%	25%	34%	35%
Education	HS or less	3%	22%	38%	37%
	Some Coll.	3%	19%	39%	39%
	Coll. Deg.	7%	27%	34%	32%
	Postgrad	10%	34%	28%	28%
Income	<\$40k	3%	21%	37%	39%
	\$40k-\$100k	7%	26%	29%	38%
	>100k	6%	28%	40%	26%
Party ID	Dem.	10%	40%	33%	18%
	Ind.	3%	15%	44%	38%
	Rep.	0%	12%	33%	54%
Ideology	Lib	9%	45%	28%	17%
	Mod.	5%	27%	41%	27%
	Cons.	1%	7%	35%	57%
Race	White	5%	23%	34%	37%
	African American	3%	35%	44%	18%
	Latino	7%	28%	32%	32%
	Asian	1%	18%	60%	20%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	11%	44%	31%	14%
	Trump	1%	6%	33%	60%

ISRAEL HAMAS WAR

		The military operation that the state of Israel has undertaken in Gaza in response to the Hamas terrorist attack on October 7, 2023?			The provision of over \$10 billion in military aid to the state of Israel in support of their war against Hamas?		
		Support	Neither	Oppose	Support	Neither	Oppose
Gender	Men	50%	22%	27%	45%	20%	35%
	Women	34%	42%	24%	28%	38%	34%
Age	18-29	31%	40%	30%	37%	32%	31%
	30-54	36%	37%	27%	29%	35%	36%
	>55	53%	25%	23%	42%	22%	36%
Education	HS or less	36%	43%	21%	32%	35%	33%
	Some Coll.	45%	30%	24%	35%	27%	37%
	Coll. Deg.	47%	27%	26%	39%	28%	34%
	Postgrad	43%	14%	43%	44%	18%	37%
Income	<\$40k	40%	37%	22%	33%	31%	36%
	\$40k-\$100k	39%	30%	30%	35%	29%	36%
	>100k	50%	26%	24%	44%	25%	31%
Party ID	Dem.	32%	33%	35%	32%	28%	40%
	Ind.	29%	47%	24%	22%	37%	41%
	Rep.	62%	22%	16%	50%	26%	24%
Ideology	Lib	33%	25%	42%	30%	26%	44%
	Mod.	36%	39%	26%	30%	33%	37%
	Cons.	66%	22%	12%	52%	23%	25%
Race	White	46%	27%	27%	39%	25%	35%
	African American	34%	47%	19%	35%	40%	25%
	Latino	30%	46%	23%	24%	41%	35%
	Asian	43%	26%	31%	39%	16%	44%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	32%	29%	39%	31%	24%	45%
	Trump	70%	19%	10%	52%	22%	26%

ISRAEL COMMITTING GENOCIDE IN GAZA

		Yes	No
Gender	Men	46%	54%
	Women	55%	45%
Age	18-29	67%	33%
	30-54	52%	48%
	>55	41%	59%
Education	HS or less	52%	48%
	Some Coll.	52%	48%
	Coll. Deg.	48%	52%
	Postgrad	49%	51%
Income	<\$40k	49%	51%
	\$40k-\$100k	52%	48%
	>100k	48%	52%
Party ID	Dem.	67%	33%
	Ind.	50%	50%
	Rep.	31%	69%
Ideology	Lib	67%	33%
	Mod.	55%	45%
	Cons.	28%	72%
Race	White	47%	53%
	African American	65%	35%
	Latino	55%	45%
	Asian	51%	49%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	66%	34%
	Trump	22%	78%

TRUMP CHARGED

		Innocent	Guilty
Gender	Men	48%	52%
	Women	36%	64%
Age	18-29	35%	65%
	30-54	39%	61%
	>55	48%	52%
Education	HS or less	44%	56%
	Some Coll.	45%	55%
	Coll. Deg.	37%	63%
	Postgrad	44%	56%
Income	<\$40k	43%	57%
	\$40k-\$100k	44%	56%
	>100k	41%	59%
Party ID	Dem.	12%	88%
	Ind.	35%	65%
	Rep.	82%	18%
Ideology	Lib	11%	89%
	Mod.	34%	66%
	Cons.	81%	19%
Race	White	49%	51%
	African American	16%	84%
	Latino	31%	69%
	Asian	20%	80%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	6%	94%
	Trump	87%	13%

TRUMP BALLOT

		Strongly Support	Support	Neither	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't Know
Gender	Men	27%	11%	16%	5%	36%	4%
	Women	35%	9%	17%	8%	24%	7%
Age	18-29	23%	17%	29%	10%	11%	10%
	30-54	33%	9%	20%	4%	27%	6%
	>55	34%	7%	8%	7%	42%	3%
Education	HS or less	31%	7%	20%	6%	29%	5%
	Some Coll.	29%	11%	10%	7%	36%	8%
	Coll. Deg.	30%	13%	17%	7%	27%	6%
	Postgrad	40%	9%	11%	5%	34%	1%
Income	<\$40k	32%	8%	18%	6%	30%	5%
	\$40k-\$100k	33%	10%	15%	7%	31%	5%
	>100k	28%	11%	17%	7%	32%	5%
Party ID	Dem.	57%	15%	17%	3%	5%	3%
	Ind.	24%	7%	26%	7%	21%	15%
	Rep.	5%	5%	9%	11%	66%	3%
Ideology	Lib	65%	13%	10%	3%	7%	3%
	Mod.	28%	12%	26%	7%	22%	5%
	Cons.	7%	5%	7%	10%	67%	3%
Race	White	26%	9%	14%	8%	37%	5%
	African American	43%	14%	28%	2%	10%	3%
	Latino	46%	10%	19%	4%	15%	6%
	Asian	37%	11%	10%	11%	7%	25%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	62%	15%	15%	2%	4%	3%
	Trump	4%	2%	7%	7%	77%	3%

TRUMP DICTATOR

		Good Thing	Bad Thing
Gender	Men	46%	54%
	Women	33%	67%
Age	18-29	40%	60%
	30-54	39%	61%
	>55	40%	60%
Education	HS or less	43%	57%
	Some Coll.	40%	60%
	Coll. Deg.	36%	64%
	Postgrad	36%	64%
Income	<\$40k	39%	61%
	\$40k-\$100k	41%	59%
	>100k	42%	58%
Party ID	Dem.	13%	87%
	Ind.	36%	64%
	Rep.	74%	26%
Ideology	Lib	13%	87%
	Mod.	35%	65%
	Cons.	71%	29%
Race	White	46%	54%
	African American	18%	82%
	Latino	33%	67%
	Asian	21%	79%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	9%	91%
	Trump	76%	24%

THOMAS RECUSE

		Remove	Do Not Remove
Gender	Men	61%	39%
	Women	68%	32%
Age	18-29	75%	25%
	30-54	65%	35%
	>55	59%	41%
Education	HS or less	62%	38%
	Some Coll.	67%	33%
	Coll. Deg.	67%	33%
	Postgrad	61%	39%
Income	<\$40k	65%	35%
	\$40k-\$100k	65%	35%
	>100k	62%	38%
Party ID	Dem.	91%	9%
	Ind.	65%	35%
	Rep.	32%	68%
Ideology	Lib	93%	7%
	Mod.	68%	32%
	Cons.	30%	70%
Race	White	59%	41%
	African American	83%	17%
	Latino	75%	25%
	Asian	81%	19%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	92%	8%
	Trump	24%	76%

HOUSE SHOULD/WILL IMPEACH BIDEN

		Do you think that the House of Representatives <i>will</i> impeach President Joe Biden		Do you think that the House of Representatives <i>should</i> impeach President Joe Biden?	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Gender	Men	27%	73%	43%	57%
	Women	22%	78%	39%	61%
Age	18-29	21%	79%	29%	71%
	30-54	25%	75%	41%	59%
	>55	25%	75%	46%	54%
Education	HS or less	25%	75%	40%	60%
	Some Coll.	23%	77%	48%	52%
	Coll. Deg.	23%	77%	39%	61%
	Postgrad	26%	74%	36%	64%
Income	<\$40k	23%	77%	44%	56%
	\$40k-\$100k	26%	74%	43%	57%
	>100k	25%	75%	38%	62%
Party ID	Dem.	18%	82%	12%	88%
	Ind.	21%	79%	42%	58%
	Rep.	34%	66%	75%	25%
Ideology	Lib	15%	85%	10%	90%
	Mod.	21%	79%	33%	67%
	Cons.	35%	65%	77%	23%
Race	White	25%	75%	48%	52%
	African American	19%	81%	13%	87%
	Latino	23%	77%	32%	68%
	Asian	33%	67%	25%	75%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	17%	83%	8%	92%
	Trump	36%	64%	82%	18%

RACIAL ATTITUDES (% AGREE)

		White people in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.	Racial problems in the U.S. are rare, isolated situations.	I am angry that racism exists.	The United States has never been a racist country.	The main cause of the Civil War was the conflict over states' rights.
Gender	Men	49%	31%	68%	14%	48%
	Women	56%	21%	75%	10%	34%
Age	18-29	59%	29%	75%	15%	42%
	30-54	53%	25%	70%	14%	43%
	>55	50%	25%	71%	8%	39%
Education	HS or less	50%	28%	70%	11%	41%
	Some Coll.	48%	17%	72%	13%	43%
	Coll. Deg.	56%	27%	72%	13%	39%
	Postgrad	59%	33%	77%	9%	43%
Income	<\$40k	52%	23%	71%	10%	41%
	\$40k-\$100k	54%	26%	68%	13%	39%
	>100k	52%	32%	76%	14%	46%
Party ID	Dem.	80%	15%	86%	10%	35%
	Ind.	43%	22%	61%	11%	37%
	Rep.	26%	41%	61%	15%	50%
Ideology	Lib	87%	11%	90%	6%	30%
	Mod.	54%	24%	72%	13%	42%
	Cons.	23%	45%	59%	15%	54%
Race	White	48%	27%	71%	12%	40%
	African American	77%	14%	76%	4%	44%
	Latino	61%	25%	73%	15%	38%
	Asian	52%	11%	59%	23%	45%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	84%	11%	87%	8%	32%
	Trump	19%	45%	61%	13%	53%

ANTI-SEMITISM (% AGREE)

		Jews have too much power in the business world.	Jews are more loyal to Israel than to America.	It is appropriate for opponents of Israel's policies and actions to boycott Jewish American owned businesses in their communities.
Gender	Men	22%	25%	23%
	Women	14%	19%	14%
Age	18-29	32%	28%	25%
	30-54	20%	22%	21%
	>55	10%	19%	13%
Education	HS or less	19%	26%	19%
	Some Coll.	15%	18%	14%
	Coll. Deg.	20%	21%	19%
	Postgrad	15%	16%	24%
Income	<\$40k	18%	24%	17%
	\$40k-\$100k	17%	22%	20%
	>100k	18%	19%	19%
Party ID	Dem.	19%	18%	19%
	Ind.	20%	21%	21%
	Rep.	15%	27%	15%
Ideology	Lib	14%	14%	15%
	Mod.	24%	25%	23%
	Cons.	16%	27%	15%
Race	White	14%	21%	17%
	African American	30%	23%	25%
	Latino	25%	30%	22%
	Asian	28%	25%	16%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	15%	18%	17%
	Trump	9%	23%	13%

IMMIGRATION POLICIES (% AGREE)

		Allowing refugees and asylum seekers the ability to live and work in the United States for a temporary, but extendable, period of time?	Building a wall along the border with Mexico?	Allowing the children of immigrants (also known as “Dreamers”) who were brought to the United States illegally by their parents to become citizens if they meet citizenship requirements and commit no crimes?	Allowing immigrants who are living in the United States illegally to become citizens if they meet citizenship requirements and commit no crimes?
Gender	Men	44%	57%	62%	48%
	Women	46%	41%	64%	54%
Age	18-29	54%	29%	78%	63%
	30-54	48%	47%	63%	51%
	>55	39%	59%	57%	47%
Education	HS or less	39%	51%	59%	49%
	Some Coll.	42%	46%	64%	52%
	Coll. Deg.	50%	49%	67%	50%
	Postgrad	58%	43%	65%	60%
Income	<\$40k	39%	50%	57%	48%
	\$40k-\$100k	48%	48%	63%	50%
	>100k	52%	49%	69%	56%
Party ID	Dem.	69%	25%	81%	73%
	Ind.	33%	45%	52%	42%
	Rep.	24%	79%	48%	31%
Ideology	Lib	75%	24%	86%	80%
	Mod.	45%	46%	67%	51%
	Cons.	22%	80%	42%	29%
Race	White	44%	54%	60%	47%
	African American	47%	37%	70%	63%
	Latino	51%	31%	70%	63%
	Asian	65%	31%	77%	48%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	73%	21%	82%	74%
	Trump	18%	89%	39%	24%

REPARATIONS

		Jan. 2024		Jan. 2023		April 2021	
		Should	Should Not	Should	Should Not	Should	Should Not
Gender	Men	32%	68%	38%	62%	35%	65%
	Women	35%	65%	36%	64%	42%	58%
Age	18-29	55%	45%	57%	43%	57%	43%
	30-54	33%	67%	42%	58%	39%	61%
	>55	23%	77%	22%	78%	30%	70%
Education	HS or less	37%	63%	36%	64%	35%	65%
	Some Coll.	31%	69%	37%	63%	38%	62%
	Coll. Deg.	29%	71%	39%	61%	40%	60%
	Postgrad	36%	64%	33%	67%	46%	54%
Income	<\$40k	33%	67%	41%	59%	44%	56%
	\$40k-\$100k	32%	68%	36%	64%	37%	63%
	>100k	31%	69%	32%	68%	40%	60%
Party ID	Dem.	52%	48%	55%	45%	64%	36%
	Ind.	30%	70%	34%	66%	10%	90%
	Rep.	12%	88%	15%	85%	29%	71%
Ideology	Lib	55%	45%	59%	41%	70%	30%
	Mod.	34%	66%	38%	62%	36%	64%
	Cons.	11%	89%	11%	89%	11%	89%
Race	White	26%	74%	28%	72%	28%	72%
	African American	68%	32%	74%	26%	86%	14%
	Latino	39%	61%	41%	59%	45%	55%
	Asian	21%	79%	16%	84%	53%	47%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	50%	50%	56%	44%	63%	37%
	Trump	6%	94%	12%	88%	8%	92%

WHY OPPOSED TO REPARATIONS

		Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021
		Too Expensive			Not Deserving			Treated Equally			Impossible to Place Monetary Value			Too Difficult to Administer		
Gender	Men	12%	3%	7%	32%	32%	46%	23%	21%	15%	21%	23%	21%	13%	21%	10%
	Women	12%	8%	5%	25%	25%	30%	18%	22%	21%	29%	30%	29%	17%	16%	16%
Age	18-29	12%	12%	12%	14%	16%	29%	24%	20%	18%	33%	25%	27%	17%	27%	14%
	30-54	14%	6%	5%	26%	25%	38%	21%	22%	18%	24%	32%	26%	14%	16%	13%
	>55	9%	4%	4%	34%	34%	41%	19%	22%	19%	24%	24%	23%	14%	17%	13%
Education	HS or less	13%	9%	8%	31%	30%	34%	19%	24%	19%	25%	23%	23%	11%	14%	16%
	Some Coll.	9%	2%	5%	30%	31%	49%	24%	23%	19%	23%	24%	19%	14%	20%	9%
	Coll. Deg.	10%	4%	4%	27%	24%	35%	19%	22%	18%	26%	29%	30%	18%	22%	13%
	Postgrad	15%	7%	3%	20%	28%	45%	23%	12%	12%	26%	35%	28%	16%	18%	12%
Income	<\$40k	12%	9%	8%	27%	25%	41%	19%	22%	16%	28%	27%	23%	15%	17%	12%
	\$40k-\$100k	10%	3%	4%	31%	32%	37%	22%	23%	18%	22%	23%	28%	14%	20%	13%
	>100k	13%	2%	7%	26%	26%	42%	23%	19%	23%	23%	32%	20%	15%	21%	8%
Party ID	Dem.	13%	5%	7%	20%	17%	22%	10%	8%	7%	37%	40%	41%	21%	30%	23%
	Ind.	16%	9%	5%	26%	30%	46%	14%	24%	25%	33%	24%	16%	11%	14%	8%
	Rep.	9%	5%	6%	36%	35%	40%	30%	29%	17%	14%	19%	25%	12%	12%	13%
Ideology	Lib	17%	6%	7%	19%	16%	17%	8%	5%	4%	37%	47%	43%	19%	26%	28%
	Mod.	9%	7%	8%	29%	30%	39%	20%	21%	18%	26%	25%	22%	15%	17%	13%
	Cons.	11%	4%	4%	35%	35%	44%	27%	29%	24%	14%	19%	18%	13%	12%	10%
Race	White	11%	5%	6%	29%	32%	39%	21%	23%	19%	24%	25%	25%	15%	16%	11%
	African American	14%	2%	14%	15%	6%	17%	8%	14%	11%	44%	41%	43%	20%	38%	15%
	Latino	17%	12%	6%	27%	23%	26%	23%	15%	19%	22%	33%	27%	10%	18%	23%
	Asian	17%	17%	7%	22	29%	76%	6%	16%	0%	40%	26%	0%	16%	13%	17%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	10%	5%	7%	17	22%	22%	5%	7%	4%	43%	42%	45%	24%	24%	22%
	Trump	7%	4%	5%	38	36%	46%	29%	31%	25%	13%	17%	16%	13%	12%	8%

WHY SUPPORT REPARATIONS

		Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2024	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021
		Never Paid for Deaths			Slavery Responsible for Inequality			Never Followed on Promise to Compensate			Recognition of Ongoing Pain			Help African Americans Achieve Equality		
Gender	Men	11%	24%	14%	25%	26%	27%	25%	28%	16%	25%	10%	23%	14%	11%	20%
	Women	11%	19%	11%	25%	31%	28%	26%	21%	23%	19%	16%	21%	20%	14%	17%
Age	18-29	12%	21%	19%	26%	26%	25%	19%	28%	15%	23%	12%	13%	21%	14%	28%
	30-54	11%	28%	9%	26%	28%	28%	24%	21%	21%	25%	14%	24%	13%	10%	18%
	>55	9%	11%	11%	22%	33%	29%	34%	28%	23%	16%	13%	27%	18%	15%	10%
Education	HS or less	15%	25%	20%	18%	26%	25%	26%	25%	17%	28%	12%	23%	13%	12%	15%
	Some Coll.	6%	24%	11%	27%	18%	22%	37%	30%	26%	11%	12%	21%	18%	17%	20%
	Coll. Deg.	8%	22%	8%	34%	30%	36%	23%	22%	14%	15%	15%	20%	20%	11%	22%
	Postgrad	10%	7%	6%	25%	51%	25%	14%	18%	30%	30%	10%	23%	22%	13%	16%
Income	<\$40k	11%	27%	12%	25%	25%	24%	32%	19%	19%	23%	13%	26%	10%	16%	18%
	\$40k-\$100k	12%	18%	15%	25%	28%	25%	27%	30%	22%	16%	13%	19%	21%	11%	19%
	>100k	11%	26%	7%	30%	36%	29%	20%	18%	20%	18%	5%	24%	21%	16%	19%
Party ID	Dem.	10%	18%	9%	26%	34%	31%	26%	22%	21%	20%	13%	22%	19%	14%	17%
	Ind.	15%	22%	23%	26%	22%	16%	25%	31%	10%	23%	14%	28%	10%	11%	23%
	Rep.	10%	40%	24%	20%	14%	19%	22%	27%	21%	31%	10%	17%	18%	9%	19%
Ideology	Lib	12%	22%	5%	19%	29%	30%	33%	23%	18%	18%	15%	24%	19%	12%	22%
	Mod.	7%	17%	22%	36%	33%	21%	13%	26%	23%	27%	10%	19%	16%	14%	15%
	Cons.	18%	38%	14%	18%	28%	28%	14%	19%	14%	25%	8%	28%	25%	7%	16%
Race	White	10%	20%	9%	26%	30%	34%	21%	22%	21%	27%	16%	19%	15%	11%	17%
	African American	12%	25%	14%	23%	25%	29%	34%	26%	16%	8%	10%	24%	24%	14%	18%
	Latino	13%	20%	22%	21%	23%	17%	23%	31%	20%	26%	8%	22%	17%	17%	19%
	Asian	0%	0%	8%	29%	69%	10%	71%	31%	17%	0%	0%	44%	0%	0%	22%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	8%	17%	9%	25%	33%	30%	26%	24%	19%	21%	13%	24%	20%	13%	18%
	Trump	19%	45%	21%	13%	13%	17%	28%	20%	20%	26%	11%	28%	14%	11%	14%

GREAT REPLACEMENT

		The growth in the number of immigrants in the country means that America is in danger of losing its culture and identity.			Some elected officials want to increase immigration in order to bring in obedient voters who will vote for them.			The growth in the size of minority communities in the country will NOT result in the declining influence of white Americans			Racial and ethnic diversity tends to strengthen the character of a nation.		
		Agree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Disagree	Neither
Gender	Men	42%	35%	23%	49%	26%	25%	36%	29%	36%	55%	19%	27%
	Women	34%	39%	27%	38%	32%	30%	35%	22%	42%	52%	13%	35%
Age	18-29	29%	41%	30%	35%	21%	44%	41%	10%	49%	54%	5%	41%
	30-54	37%	38%	25%	44%	26%	30%	37%	24%	39%	55%	19%	26%
	>55	43%	35%	22%	47%	35%	18%	31%	34%	35%	51%	19%	30%
Education	HS or less	39%	30%	30%	43%	24%	33%	33%	25%	42%	45%	15%	39%
	Some Coll.	37%	42%	21%	45%	29%	26%	35%	27%	38%	53%	16%	31%
	Coll. Deg.	39%	39%	22%	43%	30%	27%	38%	25%	37%	57%	20%	24%
	Postgrad	32%	48%	20%	43%	40%	16%	36%	27%	37%	71%	9%	20%
Income	<\$40k	38%	33%	29%	43%	26%	31%	33%	25%	42%	48%	14%	38%
	\$40k-\$100k	38%	39%	23%	42%	32%	26%	39%	28%	34%	56%	17%	27%
	>100k	40%	40%	20%	47%	32%	21%	37%	24%	39%	55%	17%	27%
Party ID	Dem.	23%	55%	22%	24%	46%	29%	48%	14%	37%	69%	7%	24%
	Ind.	39%	29%	32%	41%	21%	39%	30%	21%	50%	48%	18%	34%
	Rep.	55%	21%	23%	68%	13%	19%	24%	42%	35%	38%	25%	37%
Ideology	Lib	21%	65%	14%	21%	53%	26%	53%	16%	32%	79%	7%	14%
	Mod.	33%	37%	30%	40%	29%	32%	37%	22%	41%	54%	14%	33%
	Cons.	62%	16%	22%	73%	12%	16%	20%	43%	37%	33%	28%	39%
Race	White	41%	37%	22%	47%	28%	25%	32%	28%	40%	53%	17%	29%
	African American	29%	34%	37%	27%	41%	32%	43%	16%	42%	50%	12%	38%
	Latino	30%	43%	27%	36%	27%	37%	46%	17%	37%	57%	14%	29%
	Asian	31%	47%	23%	35%	29%	36%	73%	10%	17%	82%	4%	13%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	20%	59%	21%	18%	56%	26%	52%	14%	34%	75%	7%	18%
	Trump	66%	14%	20%	76%	12%	12%	17%	49%	34%	32%	33%	36%

IMMIGRANTS AND BLOOD

		Agree	Disagree	Neither
Gender	Men	21%	54%	26%
	Women	21%	54%	25%
Age	18-29	16%	53%	31%
	30-54	22%	54%	24%
	>55	22%	55%	24%
Education	HS or less	24%	46%	29%
	Some Coll.	23%	55%	23%
	Coll. Deg.	19%	57%	24%
	Postgrad	11%	70%	18%
Income	<\$40k	23%	50%	27%
	\$40k-\$100k	21%	53%	26%
	>100k	18%	61%	21%
Party ID	Dem.	12%	72%	16%
	Ind.	22%	46%	32%
	Rep.	31%	37%	32%
Ideology	Lib	8%	80%	12%
	Mod.	19%	57%	24%
	Cons.	33%	33%	34%
Race	White	23%	51%	26%
	African American	15%	58%	27%
	Latino	15%	64%	22%
	Asian	21%	50%	29%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	9%	75%	16%
	Trump	35%	32%	33%

DEI PROGRAMS (% EACH PROFESSION SHOULD RECEIVE TRAINING)

		Medical Professionals	Teachers	Police Officers	Armed Forces	Public Employees	Private Employees
Gender	Men	64%	64%	67%	61%	63%	58%
	Women	77%	77%	80%	78%	77%	72%
Age	18-29	83%	77%	82%	84%	80%	73%
	30-54	74%	75%	76%	72%	73%	69%
	>55	62%	64%	68%	61%	64%	58%
Education	HS or less	70%	71%	74%	71%	71%	65%
	Some Coll.	71%	72%	74%	69%	66%	60%
	Coll. Deg.	71%	70%	71%	68%	71%	66%
	Postgrad	73%	73%	75%	71%	71%	70%
Income	<\$40k	70%	70%	74%	69%	68%	62%
	\$40k-\$100k	74%	72%	73%	71%	72%	67%
	>100k	66%	70%	70%	66%	68%	64%
Party ID	Dem.	90%	90%	93%	91%	91%	87%
	Ind.	72%	71%	72%	70%	68%	66%
	Rep.	47%	48%	50%	44%	46%	38%
Ideology	Lib	91%	93%	96%	93%	93%	91%
	Mod.	77%	74%	75%	73%	74%	66%
	Cons.	41%	44%	47%	41%	42%	35%
Race	White	69%	69%	70%	67%	67%	62%
	African American	86%	84%	90%	82%	89%	83%
	Latino	78%	79%	82%	76%	78%	72%
	Asian	70%	74%	85%	85%	83%	78%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	91%	92%	95%	90%	93%	88%
	Trump	37%	38%	41%	33%	37%	31%
White People Have Advantages	Agree	90%	90%	92%	89%	90%	85%
	Neither	65%	63%	68%	64%	62%	54%
	Disagree	38%	39%	41%	36%	38%	33%
Racial Problems Are Rare	Agree	48%	47%	49%	46%	46%	40%
	Neither	66%	65%	65%	64%	62%	60%
	Disagree	84%	86%	89%	84%	86%	80%
Angry That Racism Exists	Agree	78%	80%	81%	77%	78%	72%
	Neither	53%	51%	57%	54%	51%	48%
	Disagree	47%	42%	42%	48%	51%	41%

Demographic Breakdown of 2024 University of Massachusetts Amherst January National Poll

	All (N=1,064)
Men	49%
Women	51%
18-29	19%
30-54	38%
>55	43%
HS or less	39%
Some Coll.	18%
Coll. Deg.	31%
Postgrad	12%
<\$40K	37%
\$40K-\$100K	40%
>\$100K	23%
Democrat	43%
Independent	22%
Republican	35%
Liberal	29%
Moderate	39%
Conservative	33%
White	67%
African American	13%
Hispanic	17%
Asian	3%
Biden	52%
Trump	48%