

Crosstabs
University of Massachusetts Amherst
December 2021 National Poll

| | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Field Dates: | December 14 – December 20, 2021 |
| Sample: | 1,000 Respondents |
| Margin of Error: | 3.1% |

YouGov interviewed 1036 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1,000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file).

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 and 2020 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

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Biden Legitimacy

| | Category | Legitimate | Not Legitimate | Don't Know |
|------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Gender | Men | 54% | 35% | 11% |
| | Women | 62% | 31% | 8% |
| Age | 18-29 | 68% | 16% | 16% |
| | 30-54 | 59% | 30% | 11% |
| | >55 | 52% | 44% | 4% |
| Education | HS or less | 51% | 36% | 13% |
| | Some Coll. | 58% | 33% | 9% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 62% | 32% | 7% |
| | Postgrad | 75% | 22% | 3% |
| Income | <\$40k | 57% | 31% | 12% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 62% | 32% | 6% |
| | >100k | 61% | 36% | 2% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 91% | 4% | 6% |
| | Rep. | 21% | 71% | 8% |
| | Ind. | 54% | 31% | 15% |
| Ideology | Lib | 95% | 4% | 1% |
| | Mod. | 66% | 24% | 10% |
| | Cons. | 24% | 67% | 9% |
| Race | White | 53% | 40% | 7% |
| | African American | 78% | 11% | 12% |
| | Latino | 66% | 21% | 13% |
| | Asian | 70% | 6% | 23% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 93% | 2% | 5% |
| | Trump | 21% | 72% | 8% |

January 6TH Description of Event (% Selected Description of Event)

| | Category | Insurrection | Riot | Protest | Coup | Looting | Revolution | Rebellion | Uprising |
|-----------|------------------|--------------|------|---------|------|---------|------------|-----------|----------|
| Gender | Men | 36% | 51% | 49% | 27% | 22% | 12% | 28% | 23% |
| | Women | 50% | 59% | 47% | 30% | 33% | 16% | 36% | 34% |
| Age | 18-29 | 44% | 62% | 31% | 30% | 29% | 14% | 33% | 32% |
| | 30-54 | 44% | 59% | 43% | 30% | 28% | 11% | 30% | 24% |
| | >55 | 41% | 48% | 62% | 27% | 26% | 16% | 34% | 34% |
| Education | HS or less | 35% | 53% | 49% | 22% | 27% | 18% | 36% | 27% |
| | Some Coll. | 43% | 58% | 47% | 30% | 27% | 15% | 29% | 31% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 47% | 54% | 49% | 30% | 25% | 11% | 28% | 28% |
| | Postgrad | 63% | 61% | 46% | 42% | 38% | 6% | 36% | 32% |
| Income | <\$40k | 39% | 54% | 47% | 24% | 30% | 18% | 36% | 29% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 44% | 62% | 45% | 30% | 31% | 12% | 31% | 32% |
| | >100k | 48% | 47% | 57% | 30% | 25% | 7% | 31% | 27% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 70% | 75% | 23% | 51% | 40% | 16% | 43% | 38% |
| | Rep. | 11% | 29% | 80% | 3% | 12% | 10% | 19% | 18% |
| | Ind. | 39% | 61% | 46% | 23% | 24% | 16% | 33% | 29% |
| Ideology | Lib | 75% | 76% | 21% | 57% | 43% | 10% | 35% | 37% |
| | Mod. | 45% | 63% | 48% | 28% | 27% | 20% | 41% | 35% |
| | Cons. | 14% | 29% | 75% | 4% | 13% | 11% | 24% | 18% |
| Race | White | 42% | 52% | 54% | 30% | 26% | 12% | 29% | 29% |
| | African American | 56% | 68% | 28% | 38% | 30% | 21% | 44% | 37% |
| | Latino | 36% | 66% | 43% | 19% | 30% | 21% | 39% | 28% |
| | Asian | 48% | 42% | 16% | 20% | 37% | 6% | 40% | 23% |
| 2020 Vote | Biden | 78% | 78% | 24% | 55% | 43% | 17% | 44% | 40% |
| | Trump | 22% | 28% | 81% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 17% | 20% |

January 6TH Participant Description (% Selected Description of Participants)

| | Category | Patriots | Insurrect | Rioters | Antifa | White Nationalists | Protestors | Revolution | Mob | Terrorists | Looters | Justified |
|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|------------|------------|-----|------------|---------|-----------|
| Gender | Men | 16% | 34% | 47% | 14% | 33% | 42% | 10% | 45% | 31% | 24% | 6% |
| | Women | 12% | 45% | 53% | 18% | 45% | 40% | 12% | 50% | 45% | 29% | 7% |
| Age | 18-29 | 11% | 37% | 57% | 7% | 48% | 27% | 11% | 48% | 43% | 34% | 3% |
| | 30-54 | 9% | 41% | 46% | 14% | 38% | 36% | 8% | 46% | 40% | 25% | 7% |
| | >55 | 19% | 40% | 49% | 23% | 36% | 52% | 12% | 49% | 35% | 25% | 9% |
| Education | HS or less | 15% | 33% | 43% | 17% | 33% | 44% | 15% | 39% | 30% | 24% | 8% |
| | Some Coll. | 12% | 39% | 58% | 19% | 43% | 37% | 8% | 55% | 40% | 31% | 7% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 15% | 43% | 49% | 16% | 41% | 40% | 9% | 47% | 42% | 26% | 7% |
| | Postgrad | 9% | 58% | 60% | 9% | 51% | 40% | 4% | 65% | 55% | 31% | 3% |
| Income | <\$40k | 13% | 35% | 47% | 19% | 38% | 38% | 15% | 44% | 36% | 28% | 7% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 13% | 43% | 56% | 14% | 41% | 42% | 8% | 54% | 40% | 30% | 9% |
| | >100k | 18% | 42% | 44% | 11% | 41% | 45% | 8% | 49% | 38% | 26% | 6% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 4% | 68% | 68% | 9% | 68% | 25% | 11% | 67% | 64% | 41% | 4% |
| | Rep. | 26% | 10% | 31% | 27% | 7% | 62% | 10% | 27% | 12% | 10% | 12% |
| | Ind. | 15% | 32% | 40% | 13% | 32% | 40% | 11% | 40% | 29% | 26% | 6% |
| Ideology | Lib | 3% | 75% | 69% | 7% | 74% | 19% | 7% | 71% | 66% | 42% | 1% |
| | Mod. | 9% | 38% | 52% | 17% | 40% | 41% | 12% | 52% | 37% | 28% | 7% |
| | Cons. | 28% | 12% | 29% | 24% | 10% | 59% | 12% | 25% | 15% | 13% | 13% |
| Race | White | 15% | 39% | 50% | 17% | 35% | 45% | 8% | 48% | 37% | 25% | 6% |
| | African American | 6% | 50% | 53% | 11% | 59% | 24% | 15% | 54% | 54% | 28% | 5% |
| | Latino | 13% | 32% | 48% | 16% | 46% | 41% | 18% | 42% | 34% | 32% | 11% |
| | Asian | 6% | 53% | 49% | 17% | 41% | 14% | 10% | 47% | 44% | 39% | 5% |
| 2020 Vote | Biden | 4% | 72% | 70% | 9% | 72% | 24% | 12% | 71% | 70% | 44% | 4% |
| | Trump | 27% | 10% | 29% | 27% | 6% | 62% | 7% | 27% | 10% | 11% | 11% |

January 6TH Responsibility (% Selecting Individual(s) or Group)

| | Category | U.S. Capitol Police | Former President Donald Trump | Former Vice President Mike Pence | White Nationalists | Republican Party | Democratic Party | President Joe Biden | Antifia |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Gender | Men | 14% | 39% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 18% | 3% | 11% |
| | Women | 8% | 48% | 1% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 10% |
| Age | 18-29 | 8% | 46% | 3% | 20% | 10% | 7% | 3% | 3% |
| | 30-54 | 7% | 46% | 1% | 9% | 7% | 16% | 4% | 10% |
| | >55 | 16% | 41% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 16% | 4% | 13% |
| Education | HS or less | 12% | 40% | 1% | 12% | 6% | 16% | 6% | 9% |
| | Some Coll. | 10% | 45% | 1% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 2% | 7% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 10% | 46% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 14% | 3% | 13% |
| | Postgrad | 11% | 51% | 1% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 14% |
| Income | <\$40k | 8% | 44% | 2% | 12% | 6% | 17% | 5% | 7% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 11% | 45% | 1% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 12% |
| | >100k | 12% | 41% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 19% | 2% | 12% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 1% | 75% | 1% | 10% | 8% | 4% | 0% | 1% |
| | Rep. | 24% | 7% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 30% | 8% | 20% |
| | Ind. | 10% | 41% | 2% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 13% |
| Ideology | Lib | 2% | 76% | 0% | 11% | 8% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | Mod. | 8% | 50% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 9% |
| | Cons. | 22% | 12% | 1% | 9% | 3% | 29% | 6% | 18% |
| Race | White | 13% | 38% | 1% | 9% | 6% | 16% | 5% | 12% |
| | African American | 4% | 61% | 2% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 1% | 4% |
| | Latino | 7% | 56% | 0% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 2% | 6% |
| | Asian | 0% | 54% | 8% | 27% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 4% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 1% | 79% | 1% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 0% | 0% |
| | Trump | 24% | 6% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 30% | 8% | 21% |

Continue Law Enforcement Efforts

| | Category | Support | Neither | Oppose | Don't Know |
|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|------------|
| Gender | Men | 53% | 11% | 30% | 5% |
| | Women | 61% | 14% | 19% | 6% |
| Age | 18-29 | 59% | 14% | 16% | 10% |
| | 30-54 | 58% | 13% | 23% | 7% |
| | >55 | 56% | 11% | 30% | 3% |
| Education | HS or less | 49% | 16% | 25% | 9% |
| | Some Coll. | 59% | 12% | 23% | 5% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 62% | 10% | 25% | 3% |
| | Postgrad | 69% | 5% | 24% | 1% |
| Income | <\$40k | 60% | 15% | 18% | 7% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 58% | 15% | 23% | 4% |
| | >100k | 55% | 5% | 37% | 2% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 86% | 8% | 3% | 4% |
| | Rep. | 29% | 15% | 52% | 5% |
| | Ind. | 47% | 18% | 25% | 9% |
| Ideology | Lib | 89% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| | Mod. | 62% | 15% | 16% | 7% |
| | Cons. | 29% | 15% | 52% | 4% |
| Race | White | 55% | 12% | 30% | 4% |
| | African American | 71% | 16% | 6% | 8% |
| | Latino | 60% | 14% | 15% | 11% |
| | Asian | 64% | 9% | 9% | 18% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 91% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| | Trump | 27% | 16% | 53% | 4% |

Learn From or Move On From Insurrection

| | Category | Learn | Move On |
|------------------|------------------|-------|---------|
| Gender | Men | 50% | 50% |
| | Women | 62% | 38% |
| Age | 18-29 | 59% | 41% |
| | 30-54 | 56% | 44% |
| | >55 | 55% | 45% |
| Education | HS or less | 52% | 48% |
| | Some Coll. | 56% | 44% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 60% | 40% |
| | Postgrad | 63% | 37% |
| Income | <\$40k | 61% | 39% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 56% | 44% |
| | >100k | 52% | 49% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 84% | 16% |
| | Rep. | 25% | 75% |
| | Ind. | 48% | 52% |
| Ideology | Lib | 86% | 14% |
| | Mod. | 60% | 40% |
| | Cons. | 28% | 72% |
| Race | White | 52% | 48% |
| | African American | 72% | 28% |
| | Latino | 59% | 41% |
| | Asian | 78% | 22% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 87% | 13% |
| | Trump | 24% | 76% |

Congress and VP Power to Certify Presidential Election Results

| | Category | Support | Neither | Oppose |
|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Gender | Men | 24% | 32% | 43% |
| | Women | 19% | 41% | 40% |
| Age | 18-29 | 24% | 49% | 27% |
| | 30-54 | 22% | 39% | 40% |
| | >55 | 20% | 30% | 50% |
| Education | HS or less | 18% | 44% | 37% |
| | Some Coll. | 22% | 36% | 42% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 24% | 33% | 44% |
| | Postgrad | 27% | 22% | 51% |
| Income | <\$40k | 23% | 40% | 37% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 20% | 35% | 45% |
| | >100k | 27% | 26% | 46% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 21% | 35% | 44% |
| | Rep. | 23% | 34% | 43% |
| | Ind. | 20% | 44% | 36% |
| Ideology | Lib | 21% | 29% | 50% |
| | Mod. | 22% | 41% | 37% |
| | Cons. | 25% | 33% | 42% |
| Race | White | 20% | 32% | 48% |
| | African American | 23% | 46% | 31% |
| | Latino | 21% | 51% | 29% |
| | Asian | 32% | 58% | 10% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 20% | 32% | 48% |
| | Trump | 25% | 33% | 42% |

Pence Use Powers to Challenge Results on 1/6

| | Category | Yes | No |
|------------------|------------------|-----|-----|
| Gender | Men | 38% | 62% |
| | Women | 34% | 66% |
| Age | 18-29 | 27% | 73% |
| | 30-54 | 36% | 64% |
| | >55 | 41% | 59% |
| Education | HS or less | 43% | 57% |
| | Some Coll. | 34% | 66% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 34% | 66% |
| | Postgrad | 21% | 79% |
| Income | <\$40k | 43% | 57% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 31% | 69% |
| | >100k | 33% | 67% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 16% | 84% |
| | Rep. | 62% | 38% |
| | Ind. | 35% | 65% |
| Ideology | Lib | 10% | 90% |
| | Mod. | 33% | 67% |
| | Cons. | 64% | 36% |
| Race | White | 37% | 63% |
| | African American | 28% | 72% |
| | Latino | 38% | 62% |
| | Asian | 32% | 68% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 12% | 88% |
| | Trump | 63% | 37% |

Members of Congress and Pence at Harm on 1/6

| | Category | Def/Prob | Prob/Def Not |
|------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|
| Gender | Men | 54% | 46% |
| | Women | 61% | 39% |
| Age | 18-29 | 65% | 35% |
| | 30-54 | 62% | 38% |
| | >55 | 50% | 50% |
| Education | HS or less | 56% | 44% |
| | Some Coll. | 56% | 44% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 59% | 41% |
| | Postgrad | 64% | 36% |
| Income | <\$40k | 57% | 43% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 60% | 40% |
| | >100k | 52% | 48% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 84% | 16% |
| | Rep. | 28% | 72% |
| | Ind. | 51% | 49% |
| Ideology | Lib | 84% | 16% |
| | Mod. | 63% | 37% |
| | Cons. | 31% | 69% |
| Race | White | 54% | 46% |
| | African American | 78% | 22% |
| | Latino | 58% | 42% |
| | Asian | 65% | 35% |
| 2020 Vote Choice | Biden | 86% | 14% |
| | Trump | 26% | 74% |

Electoral Consequences for 1/6*

| Category | Encouraged the behavior of those entering the U.S. Capitol | | Refused to denounce the events of January 6th | | Questioned the legitimacy of the results of the 2020 election | | Refused to say that Joe Biden was legitimately elected president | | Voted to certify the results of the 2020 election | | Has said that Joe Biden is the legitimately elected president | | Voted to impeach Donald Trump for his role in the events of January 6 | | Voted to create a commission to investigate the events of January 6 | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| | More | Less | More | Less | More | Less | More | Less | More | Less | More | Less | More | Less | More | Less | |
| Gender | Men | 12% | 52% | 18% | 40% | 30% | 36% | 21% | 38% | 35% | 16% | 36% | 18% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 27% |
| | Women | 10% | 58% | 14% | 48% | 29% | 44% | 21% | 45% | 40% | 17% | 43% | 23% | 47% | 27% | 47% | 19% |
| Age | 18-29 | 13% | 54% | 17% | 45% | 23% | 43% | 17% | 42% | 38% | 7% | 44% | 8% | 43% | 13% | 42% | 13% |
| | 30-54 | 12% | 50% | 14% | 45% | 25% | 39% | 21% | 40% | 37% | 14% | 38% | 18% | 43% | 24% | 40% | 17% |
| | >55 | 9% | 60% | 17% | 43% | 37% | 40% | 23% | 43% | 38% | 23% | 38% | 29% | 41% | 44% | 44% | 33% |
| Education | HS or less | 15% | 45% | 19% | 34% | 31% | 30% | 21% | 31% | 29% | 20% | 30% | 22% | 33% | 28% | 36% | 23% |
| | Some Coll. | 12% | 50% | 17% | 43% | 32% | 41% | 27% | 43% | 37% | 18% | 40% | 23% | 43% | 32% | 39% | 22% |
| | Coll. Deg. | 6% | 65% | 12% | 51% | 28% | 45% | 18% | 48% | 41% | 13% | 41% | 21% | 46% | 29% | 46% | 23% |
| | Postgrad | 6% | 73% | 12% | 66% | 23% | 61% | 15% | 64% | 62% | 7% | 64% | 9% | 65% | 31% | 62% | 25% |
| Income | <\$40k | 16% | 50% | 19% | 39% | 32% | 36% | 22% | 37% | 36% | 16% | 40% | 18% | 44% | 26% | 44% | 18% |
| | \$40k-\$100k | 9% | 58% | 14% | 51% | 29% | 43% | 20% | 45% | 39% | 17% | 38% | 24% | 43% | 31% | 41% | 24% |
| | >100k | 9% | 60% | 16% | 46% | 30% | 43% | 23% | 47% | 45% | 16% | 45% | 21% | 45% | 40% | 47% | 30% |
| Party ID | Dem. | 10% | 71% | 10% | 68% | 11% | 68% | 8% | 70% | 55% | 8% | 65% | 6% | 73% | 4% | 67% | 5% |
| | Rep. | 12% | 40% | 23% | 19% | 55% | 10% | 36% | 15% | 20% | 28% | 13% | 40% | 11% | 68% | 17% | 52% |
| | Ind. | 11% | 50% | 12% | 41% | 23% | 38% | 24% | 49% | 30% | 17% | 29% | 21% | 31% | 25% | 34% | 14% |
| Ideology | Lib | 12% | 74% | 12% | 71% | 11% | 71% | 7% | 73% | 60% | 6% | 69% | 4% | 77% | 3% | 71% | 6% |
| | Mod. | 13% | 56% | 14% | 46% | 28% | 42% | 19% | 43% | 40% | 13% | 43% | 15% | 43% | 22% | 45% | 13% |
| | Cons. | 8% | 44% | 23% | 23% | 50% | 16% | 35% | 18% | 20% | 30% | 16% | 40% | 16% | 65% | 21% | 49% |
| Race | White | 9% | 58% | 15% | 45% | 32% | 40% | 22% | 42% | 38% | 18% | 38% | 24% | 40% | 38% | 42% | 28% |
| | African American | 17% | 54% | 22% | 48% | 20% | 49% | 21% | 47% | 51% | 10% | 55% | 9% | 60% | 8% | 56% | 7% |
| | Latino | 15% | 47% | 14% | 40% | 26% | 35% | 18% | 37% | 31% | 17% | 36% | 16% | 44% | 15% | 39% | 13% |
| | Asian | 10% | 42% | 13% | 41% | 21% | 32% | 8% | 37% | 35% | 7% | 36% | 8% | 55% | 4% | 45% | 8% |
| 2020 Vote | Biden | 8% | 77% | 10% | 73% | 10% | 73% | 8% | 74% | 60% | 8% | 68% | 5% | 77% | 3% | 71% | 4% |
| | Trump | 12% | 40% | 22% | 19% | 56% | 10% | 38% | 13% | 19% | 30% | 11% | 42% | 10% | 69% | 16% | 51% |

* - percent responding "neither" not reported above